

# **Policing in a Changing Environment**



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# **York Regional Police Executive Command Team**



Jim MacSween Chief of Police



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### **Presentation Overview**

- 2020 Milestones and Plans
- COVID-19 and Crime Trends
- Maintaining Public Trust
- Technology and Innovation
- Mental Health Response
- Wellness Initiatives
- Major Communities Comparators
- Questions





#### **2020 Milestones**













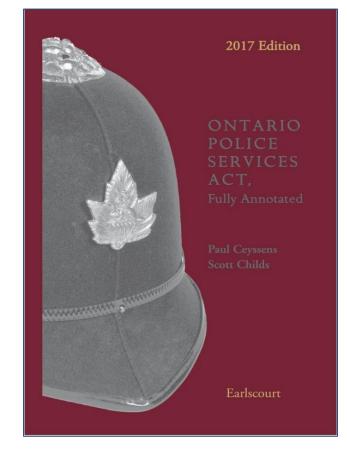


### **Police Services Act**

#### **Core Police Functions**

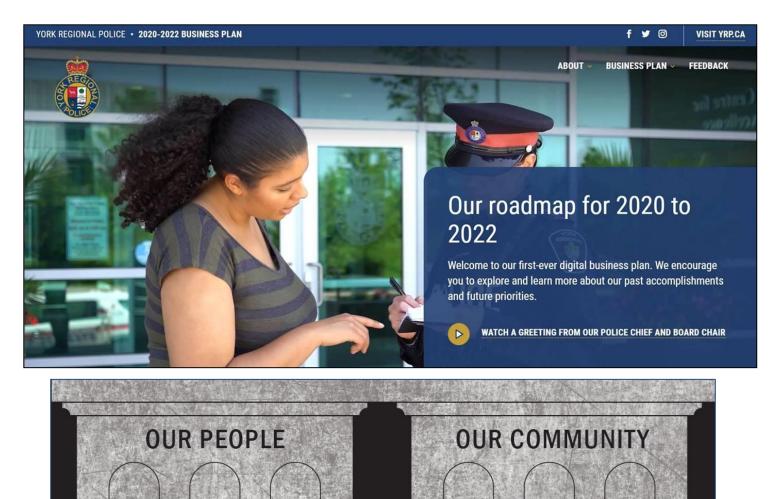
Adequate and effective police services must include, at a minimum, all of the following police services:

- 1. Crime prevention
- 2. Law enforcement
- 3. Assistance to victims of crime
- 4. Public order maintenance
- 5. Emergency response





#### 2020-2022 Business Plan





# **COVID-19 Impacts**

- Collaboration with York Region Emergency Operations Centre
- Procurement challenge and evolution of Personal Protective Equipment
- Stepped up facilities and vehicle cleaning
- Social distancing & mandatory masks in the workplace
- E-meetings and use of technologies
- Providing essential services to our communities

#### WHEN IT COMES TO PPE: THINK FIRST

AT YRP, PPE ALWAYS INCLUDES GLOVES, EYE PROTECTION AND HAND HYGIENE, IN ADDITION TO A MASK:

#### SURGICAL MASK



- distancing cannot be maintained
- physical distancing cannot be maintained or during which someone is suspected to be or has been identified as COVID-19 positive

#### N95 RESPIRATOR MASK/ AIR PURIFYING RESPIRATOR (APR)

Required if a member is:



with CPR Other situations where a respirator

is required

#### **CLOTH FACE COVERING**

#### Should only be worn if a member is:

 Entailing or working in enclosed public spaces in compliance with mandatory public health regulations, without the need for PPE such as a YTPP lobby or restaurant

Cloth face coverings shall not be worn by hontline members where PFE is required, for example, calls for service or any inforaction where physical distancing cannot be maintained.

Direction for use of PPE for York Regional Police members has been developed with guidance and COVID-18 research provided by <u>Public Health Ontario</u> and <u>CovID-18 support@ypc.ca</u>.





# **COVID-19 Impacts**

Crimes Against Persons (6.2%)

- Sexual Violations (27.9%)
- Assault (5.3%)

Crimes Against Property (13.1%)

- Break and Enter (25.2%)
- Theft \$5,000 or Under (18.6%)
- Mischief (9.1%)
  Breach of Probation (9.5%)
  Traffic Violations (23.1%)
- Impaired Operation (15.3%)

**Crimes Against Property** 

- Theft Over \$5,000 (9.4%)
- Fraud (4.1%)

Bail Violations (26.3%) Weapons Violations (0.1%)

Drug Violations (47.3%)

- Drug Possession (46.2%)
- Drug Trafficking (54.9%)

**Traffic Violations** 

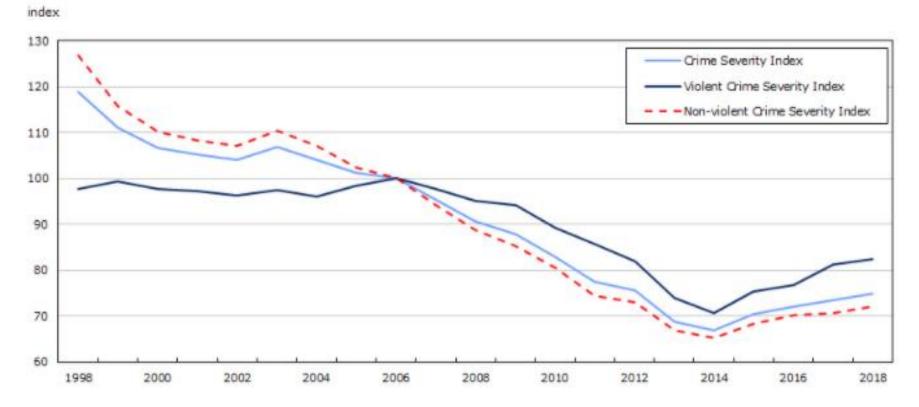
Dangerous Operation (17.5%)





# **Crime Trends in Canada**

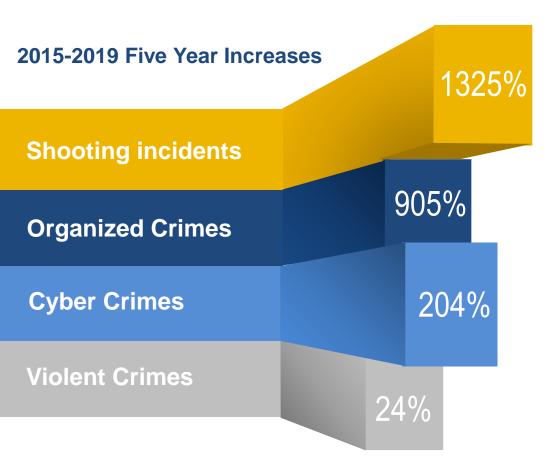
Police-reported Crime Severity Indexes, Canada, 1998 to 2018



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## **Violent and Organized Crime Increases**



**123%** 

Increase in Investigations Branch overtime hours from 2015 to 2019

175%

Increase in wire room interception hours from 2015 to 2019



# PROJECTSINDACII



# **Sophistication and Complexities of Crime**

Platinum

#### PROJECT ENDGAME



**Total charges** 

Approximately **\$10 MILLION** in assets seized



Approximately \$1.5 MILLION in top-shelf liquor seized

For more information: yrp.ca/Endgame











**Tow trucks** 

seized

executed





Search warrants







Seizures totaled an estimated \$35 million.

Project KRAKEN

Project Cost:

\$162,946

73 Arrests 683 Charges

\$92.000 in cash was seized.

Project Stanley

17 arrested 183 charges including gun and drug trafficking

Project Villa

12 arrested 75 charges laid so far



### **Maintaining Public Trust**

#### **Proactive Initiatives**

- Inclusivity Charter
- Human Rights Classroom at Community Safety Village
- Eradicating Racism and Strengthening Public Trust
- Community Safety and Wellbeing Plan
- Character Community







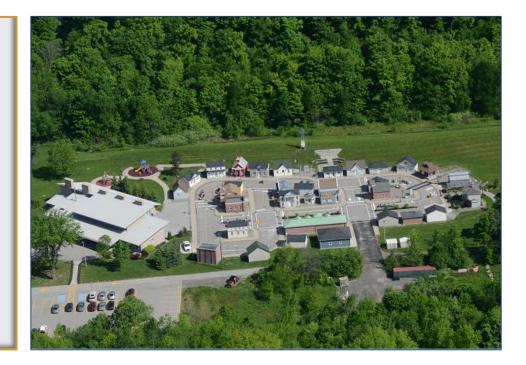


## **Youth Engagement**



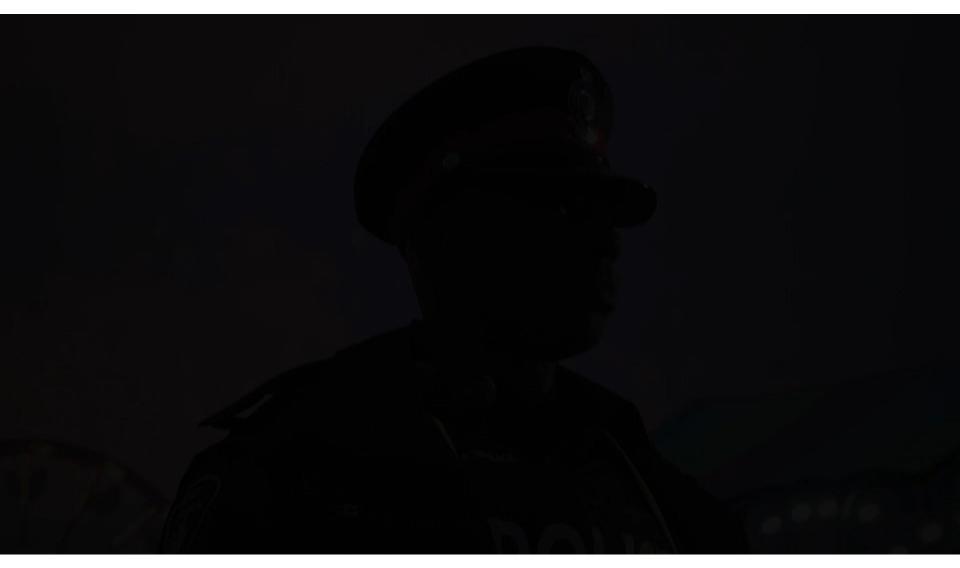
#### WHOLE SCHOOLS APPROACH

- Engagement versus Enforcement
- Community Safety Village
- Values, Influences and Peers (VIP Program)
- Positive Strides Camp, Photography Club, Running Club, Youth-in-Policing (YIPI) Program
- Human Rights Classroom



"We don't believe the time to engage youth is after they have graduated"







# **Transforming Policing With Technology**

#### **Policing Smarter**

- Business Intelligence
- SPIDR Customer Service
- Digital Evidence Management System
- Remote Video Testimony
- Project Street View

#### **Upcoming Technologies**

- Connected Officer
- Next Generation 911
- Automated license plate reader
- Member wellness dashboard
- Connected Communities





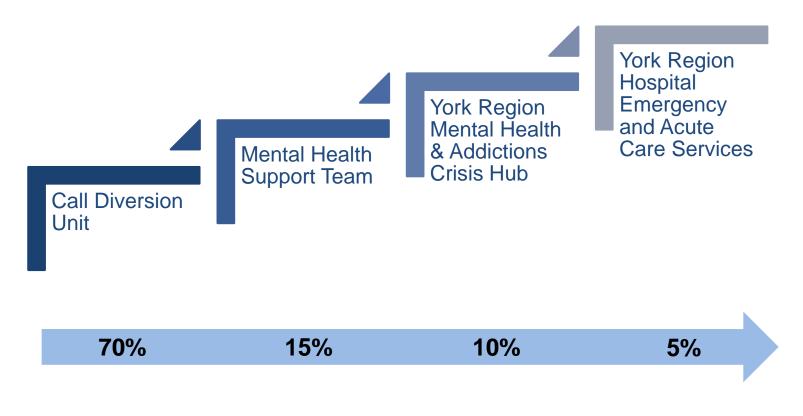
#### **Mental Health Current Response**





# **Mental Health Future State**

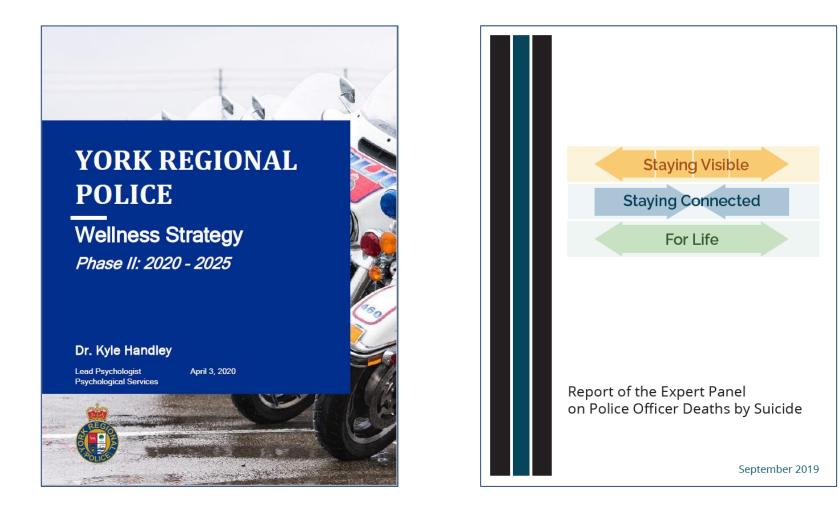
#### Consultation with the Associate Minister of Mental Health



#### Opportunity cost of mental health response \$4 million annually



## **Wellness Initiatives**





### **Breakthrough**



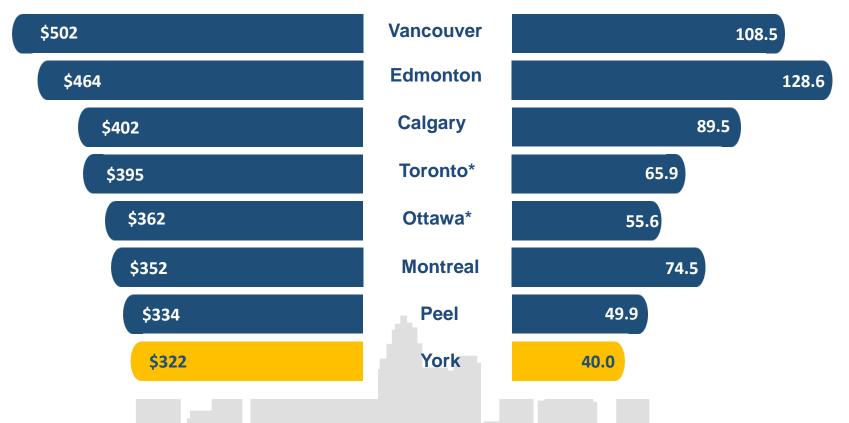
Opportunity cost of lost productivity \$20 million annually



# **Major Communities Comparators**

#### **Gross Cost Per Capita**

#### **Crime Severity Index**



Crime severity index based on 2018 data, 2019 publication deferred by Statistics Canada \*Toronto & Ottawa 2019 Gross cost per capita not available.

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# **Evolution in Policing**





# **Thank you** Questions?



**Deeds Speak**