

March 17, 2021

York Regional Council
17250 Yonge Street
Newmarket, ON L3Y 6Z1

Re: **Agenda Item F.4.1**

Dear Regional Chair and Councillors,

As a concerned youth, I am asking York Regional Council to:

- 1. Support the request for a Federal Impact Assessment for the Bradford Bypass for the following reasons:**

The studies and Environmental Assessment (EA) approval were given and conducted at a time when the Greenbelt and Lake Simcoe Protection Plans did not exist, and climate change was not part of the conversation or evaluation. This project was started so long ago that the policy, social, environmental and economic environment is completely different. To suggest that a 20-year-old approval for such a large infrastructure project on environmental sensitive land is adequate when the context has changed dramatically is concerning. Nonetheless, York Region staff state the following in their response to the Federal government:

"The provincial EA process provides for a robust level of environmental assessment and stakeholder consultation. The Region expects the current provincial environmental process will continue to address environmental, social, economic and health issues as well as the necessary public consultation to balance the needs of all project stakeholders..."

The EA Notice of Approval is dated from 2002 and the EA was initiated in 1997. Upon reviewing the project files, it would appear that only 3 public consultation sessions were completed during the late 90s on 'IF' the highway should proceed. To say that the Province and Region have completed public consultation is disingenuous; people impacted now were not old enough to be consulted or did not live in the area back then.

The EA approval was given dependent on conditions of approval. Now almost 20 years later the government is trying to change legislation so that they can do even less than what was required then. If the proposed exemption to conditions of the EA Approval is approved the outcome will be that the government eliminates the requirement to do a Class EA and no further consultations or studies would be mandated. How can the 2002 EA approval be valid if there are exemptions to the conditions? The Minister of the day gave approval with the expectation that a Group A Class EA (Condition 4) will be done

and stated specifically in the reasons for approval that public concerns about site specific impacts would be addressed through the Conditions of Approval. To change or not fulfill the conditions would undermine the entire basis of the [EA Approval](#).

The health of Lake Simcoe is not as well as the province would like the public to believe. The Province has not met its reporting obligations under the Lake Simcoe Protection Plan and the impacts from the Bradford Bypass would be impossible to understand since the EA report is so dated and the health status of Lake Simcoe not fully understood. The Lake is under immense pressure from invasive species, urban sprawl, stormwater run-off and climate change. The Bradford Bypass would only amplify an already stressed aquatic eco-system combined with significant impacts to wetlands and prime agricultural farmland.

Please support the request for the Federal Impact Assessment for the Bradford Bypass.

Respectfully,

Divya Arora

¹<https://www.ontario.ca/page/highway-400-highway-404-extension-link-bradford-bypass#section-related>

²<https://www.bradfordbypass.ca/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Approval-Bradford.pdf>

³<https://rescuelakesimcoe.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Fact-Sheet-Bradford-Bypass.pdf>

March 17, 2021

York Regional Council
17250 Yonge Street
Newmarket, ON L3Y 6Z1

Re: **Agenda Item F.4.2**

Dear Regional Chair and Councillors,

As a concerned youth, I am asking York Regional Council to:

2. **Reverse endorsement for the GTA West Corridor / Highway 413; and,**
3. **Support the request for a Federal Impact Assessment**

There has been little to no public support for this highway so it would be extremely concerning if York Regional Council choose to continue to endorse the GTA West Highway. Especially, when City of Vaughan, Peel Region, Halton Region and the City of Toronto have all passed motions withdrawing support and/or opposing. These motions represent a desire to grow in a manner other than sprawl and car dependency. The Official Plan Update, Forecasted Growth and Land Needs staff reports before you today ask you to plan based on the highest growth scenario and would force the expansion of urban boundaries at the expense of prime farmland and natural heritage. The agenda has been structured to justify and rationalize that the highway is needed because of the provinces inflated and questionable Growth Projections. Why is there such a rush on something this important in the middle of a pandemic, why is this a priority?

Residents are highly concerned about how our interests will be represented today. Vaughan Council passed a motion on Mar 10 to reverse endorsement for support of highway 413. This has not been acknowledged or presented in any staff communications at the time of writing and none of the Vaughan Council members who voted to support this motion are here today to represent us; instead, only our regional representatives who all voted against the motion are present. On top of this, staff have not documented Vaughan's decision in their response to the federal government nor do they express concern with the provinces ongoing EA stating:

"The Provincial EA process provides for the highest level of environmental assessment and stakeholder consultation. York Region is satisfied with the current Provincial process and would be negatively impacted by a lengthy delay in constructing the Project which would be likely if the GTA West Project were designated for the purpose of commencing a new Federal EA process."

How can staff tell Council that the Provincial EA process is sufficient when there are so many gaping information holes, and the current provincial government has shown such a clear and utter disregard for environmental protection; they are quite literally willing to rewrite provincial laws to do as they wish? At Peel Region Council last week there was at least a [staff report](#) that acknowledged what was happening in other jurisdictions and conducted an analysis in response to public concerns. York Region residents have not been given this same courtesy. It seems like the decisions of Vaughan local Council are not being treated in a fair and ethical manner.

The highway will always be doubted because the provincial government and Council have not acknowledged or addressed the concerns in the [Advisory Panel Report](#), which concluded the EA was fundamentally flawed for the following reasons.

- The EA did not demonstrate 'need' rather 'opportunity'
- The two Phased EA approach has allowed the highway to proceed without properly evaluating impacts to Greenbelt lands to avoid key natural heritage and hydrological features making it unclear if it conforms to the Greenbelt Plan.
- Modeling scenarios did not adequately account for future uncertainty (travel demand assumptions, self-driving cars, growth forecasts – pandemics?).
- Other transportation infrastructure solutions recommended in Phase 1 have not been fully developed or utilized, such as better utilization of the 407.

Council must withdraw support for this highway for the following reasons.

- Destruction of precious farmland, a finite resource.
- The highway cuts through agricultural, natural heritage and environmentally sensitive lands - bisecting 85 streams (10 of which are ecologically high priority) destroying seven entire wood lots, including 5.95 km length of forest, significantly fragmenting valley lands, disrupting 1000 ha of land significant to wildlife movement, paving over 8.8 million square metres of surface.
- The streamlined EA allows for pre-construction and expansion of bridges and other infrastructure which renders the Provincial EA meaningless and if such infrastructure is found to be detrimental to the environment, it will remain.
- The new highway encourages more vehicles, and more pollution, and the provincial EA is not looking at the alternative of more public transit such as the construction of the many new GO stations that were approved in 2018.
- Highway 413 is very close to the already functioning and underutilized Highway 407 therefore a new highway is neither needed nor worth the destruction of the environment and farmland
- The highway is fiscally irresponsible and takes away resources from our immediate transportation needs and priorities to address traffic congestion where it exists.

Council must support the request for the Federal Impact Assessment for the following reasons.

- The streamlined EA allows for pre-construction which renders the Provincial EA meaningless and if such infrastructure is found to be detrimental to the environment, it will remain.
- The TRCA has stated: *"As MTO is exempt from the regulatory requirements of the CA Act, TRCA has significant concerns there is no mechanism in place for the protection of life and property or the management of natural resources...which fails to fulfill the objects of the EA Act."*¹.
- The Provincial governments weakening of environmental legislation with unclear regulations and outcomes is no longer equivalent to Federal legislation.
- Proceeding under the current regime will cause irreversible destruction to farmland, wetlands, forests, natural hydrological features and put endangered species at further risk.
- No public health or agricultural impact assessment has been completed.

The public is not telling you that you can't develop or that you can't build roads or that our cities can't grow or change. The public is telling you that you can't build mega-highways and you can't support sprawl on prime farmland, on lands that are imperative to source and stormwater protection for all of the GTA. It is no longer acceptable to the future of Ontario, the future of York Region and the future of our communities. **Climate Change is here and demands urgent action by all levels of government in the next ten years. Before you today are decisions that must be acted upon in the face of the realities of Climate Change.**

Respectfully,

Divya

¹ TRCA Letter Re: Proposed regulation for a streamlined environmental assessment process for the Ministry of Transportation's Greater Toronto Area West Transportation Corridor project (ERO #019-1882), refer to pg. 3: <https://pub-trca.escribemeetings.com/filestream.ashx?DocumentId=6249>