

JURISDICTION	LEGISLATION
FEDERAL	<p><i>Criminal Code</i> deals with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Human Trafficking • Trafficking of a person under the age of 18 years • Knowingly receiving any benefit derived from human trafficking • Taking or destroying travel or personal identification documents of a person being trafficked • Exploitation <p><i>Immigration and Refugee Protection Act</i> deals with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Human Smuggling and Trafficking • Trafficking in persons
PROVINCIAL	<p><i>Accommodation Sector and Registration of Guests Act, 2021</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • will require hotels to maintain guest registers and provide them to police if there are reasonable grounds to believe human trafficking may be occurring <p><i>Anti-Human Trafficking Strategy Act, 2021</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • establishes a multi-sector provincial strategy to address trafficking and prevent victimization, the strategy is reviewed every five years <p><i>Child and Youth Family Services Act, 2017</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • provides child protection workers and peace officers who have reasonable grounds to believe a child who has been sexually exploited to take the child to an alternative location which provides services and support • Duty to report a child in need of protection <p><i>Prevention of and Remedies for Human Trafficking Act, 2017</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allows a victim and those caring for child victims of sexual exploitation to apply for a restraining order to protect a victim or any other person • A victim may bring an action against any person engaged in human trafficking
LOWER-TIER	<p><i>Municipal Act, 2001</i></p> <p>Grants exclusive jurisdiction to lower-tier municipalities in the following areas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Business Licensing and Regulation • Bylaws • Bylaw Enforcement • Local land use and zoning

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Property Standards
UPPER-TIER	<p><i>Health Protection and Promotion Act, 1990</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health programs and services • Public health inspections for infection prevention and control and health hazard complaints <p><i>Police Services Act, 1990</i></p> <p>Sets out the following principles for policing in Ontario:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The need to ensure the safety and security of all persons and property in Ontario. • The importance of safeguarding the fundamental rights guaranteed by the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms and the Human Rights Code. • The need for co-operation between the providers of police services and the communities they serve. • The importance of respect for victims of crime and understanding of their needs. • The need for sensitivity to the pluralistic, multiracial and multicultural character of Ontario society. • The need to ensure that police forces are representative of the communities they serve.