DRAFT #2 May 7, 2019

Financial Statements of

HOUSING YORK INC.

Year ended December 31, 2018

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Housing York Inc.

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Housing York Inc. (the Entity), which comprise:

- the balance sheet as at December 31, 2018
- the statement of revenue and expenditures for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies

(Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Entity as at December 31, 2018, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Section 80(2) of the Housing Services Act, 2011 and guidance in its application issued by the Housing Branch of the Regional Municipality of York.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our auditors' report.

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Emphasis of Matter - Financial Reporting Framework

We draw attention to Note 1 in the financial statements, which describes the applicable financial reporting framework.

The financial statements are prepared to assist the Entity to meet the requirements of the Housing Branch of the Regional Municipality of York.

As a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose.

Our opinion is not modified in respect to this matter.

Other Matter - Restriction of Use

Our report is intended solely for the Board of Directors of the Entity and Housing Branch of the Regional Municipality of York and should not be used by other parties.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Section 80(2) of the Housing Services Act, 2011 and guidance in its application issued by the Housing Branch of the Regional Municipality of York, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
 - The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other
 matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings,
 including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our
 audit.

DRAFT

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Vaughan, Canada	•		
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DRAFT Balance Sheet

December 31, 2018, with comparative information for 2017

	2018		2017
Assets			
Current assets:			
Cash	\$ 3,653,048	\$	1,560,280
Accounts receivable:			
Rents	243,977		200,554
Harmonized sales tax	525,326		466,619
Other	62,639		43,157
Prepaid expenses	535,190		456,650
Amounts due from Regional Municipality of York,			
without interest or terms of repayment	_		1,407,580
	5,020,180		4,134,840
Restricted cash and investments:			
Rental deposits	834,566		806,391
Reserve fund deposits	7,565,974		5,222,846
Insurance Reserve	180,000		180,000
Operations Reserve	500,000		500,000
Strategic Initiatives Reserve	1,903,382		753,507
Emergency Housing Reserve	2,342,633		1,645,905
Working Capital Reserve	3,500,000		3,500,000
Reserve fund investments (note 5)	3,234,386		3,177,594
	20,060,941		15,786,243
Property holdings (note 2)	184,419,250		190,364,334
Furniture and fixtures	2,103,977		2,103,977
	\$ 211,604,348	\$ 2	212,389,394

		2018		2017
Liabilities and Shareholder's Equity				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	4,620,652	\$	4,010,245
Deferred revenue	Ψ	1,396,767	Ψ	1,320,628
Amounts due to Regional Municipality of York,		1,390,707		1,520,020
without interest or terms of repayment		853,414		_
Current portion of mortgages payable (note 3)		5,559,174		5,945,084
Samone portion of mortgages payable (note 5)		12,430,007		11,275,957
		12, 100,007		,_, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Building financing:				
Loan agreements (note 3)		5,834,000		5,834,000
Mortgages payable (note 3)		45,648,302		51,207,476
		51,482,302		57,041,476
Shareholder's equity (note 4):				
Reserve fund for Capital Repair and Replacement		9,337,912		7,564,437
Reserve fund for Insurance		180,000		180,000
Reserve for Operations		500,000		500,000
Reserve for Strategic Initiatives		1,903,382		753,507
Reserve fund for Emergency Housing		2,342,633		1,645,905
Reserve for Working Capital		3,500,000		3,500,000
Shareholder's equity		129,928,112		129,928,112
		147,692,039		144,071,961
	\$	211,604,348	\$	212,389,394
-	* _	,		
See accompanying notes to financial statements.				
On behalf of the Board:				
Director				

_____ Director

DRAFT Statement of Revenue and Expenditures

Year ended December 31, 2018, with comparative figures for 2017

		2018 Budget		2018 Actual		2017 Actual
Devenue						
Revenue:	φ .	20,029,707	Ф	20 607 652	Φ.	20,221,114
Rental Non-rental	Φ 2	1,033,125	Ф	20,607,652 1,261,805	Ф	1,376,881
Government subsidies (note 6)		17,312,105		18,077,951		15,604,761
Government subsidies (note o)		38,374,937		39,947,408		37,202,756
		30,374,937		39,947,400		37,202,736
Expenditures:						
Mortgage payments (note 3)		8,959,001		9,397,046		8,955,603
Administration and maintenance		12,262,511		12,430,862		11,396,940
Property taxes		3,566,884		2,723,683		3,131,599
Utilities		3,955,370		3,512,834		3,647,288
Capital		_		_		1,581,305
Insurance		499,584		459,090		446,162
Shelter		_		_		189,449
Bad debts		122,666		30,282		77,032
Contribution to Capital Reserve (note 4)		7,668,607		7,674,941		6,256,655
Contribution to Insurance Reserve (note 4)		_		25,000		51,593
Contribution to Operations Reserve (note 4)		_		_		43,900
Contribution to Emergency Housing						
Reserve (note 4)		207,240		1,114,433		368,383
	3	37,241,863		37,368,171		36,145,909
Excess of revenue over expenditures		4 400 074		0 570 007		4 050 047
before the undernoted		1,133,074		2,579,237		1,056,847
Transfer to Reserves:						
Capital Reserve (note 4)		530,294		1,287,884		_
Emergency Housing Reserve (note 4)		_		3,472		_
Insurance Reserve (note 4)		72,486		138,006		_
Operations Reserve (note 4)		, <u> </u>		, <u> </u>		303,340
Strategic Initiatives Reserve (note 4)		530,294		1,149,875		753,507
		1,133,074		2,579,237		1,056,847
Evenes of revenue over even ditures	Φ.		\$		\$	<u> </u>
Excess of revenue over expenditures	\$		Φ		Φ	

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

DRAFT Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended December 31, 2018, with comparative figures for 2017

	2018		2017
Cash provided by (used in):			
Operating activities:			
Excess of revenue over expenditures	\$ _	\$	_
Amortization of income-producing properties			
which does not involve cash	5,945,084		5,244,895
Cash contributions to/from reserves	3,620,078		3,616,244
Change in non-cash operating working capital:			
Accounts receivable	(121,612)		(246,887)
Prepaid expenses	(78,540)		(16,913)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	610,407		892,299
Deferred revenue	76,139		83,585
Amounts due to/from Regional Municipality of York	2,260,994		(3,268,592)
	12,312,550		6,304,631
	,,		-,,
Financing activities:			
Principal repayment	(5,945,084)		(5,244,895)
	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Investing activities:			
Restricted cash:			
Rental deposits	(28,175)		(21,804)
Reserve fund deposits	(2,343,128)		(2,254,407)
Reserve fund investments	(56,792)		(45,018)
Emergency Power Plan Reserve	(,,, -		577,556
Operations Reserve	_		(389,900)
Strategic Initiatives Reserve	(1,149,875)		(753,507)
Emergency Housing Reserve	(696,728)		(1,405,287)
Working Capital Reserve	((3,500,000)
	(4,274,698)		(7,792,367)
	(1,211,000)		(1,102,001)
Increase (decrease) in cash	2,092,768		(6,732,631)
moreage (degreeage) in dagin	2,002,700		(0,702,001)
Cash, beginning of year	1,560,280		8,292,911
odon, beginning of year	1,000,200		0,202,011
Cash, end of year	\$ 3,653,048	\$	1,560,280
Supplemental cash flow information:		_	
Property holdings donated	\$ _	\$	58,696,506

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2018

Housing York Inc. (the "Corporation") was incorporated in accordance with Section 182 of the Ontario Business Corporations Act on January 1, 2003. The Regional Municipality of York (the "Region") is the sole shareholder of the Corporation.

1. Significant accounting policies:

(a) Basis of presentation:

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting policies that comply with Section 80(2) of the Housing Services Act, 2011 (the "Act") and guidance in its application issued by the Housing Branch of the Region. Canadian generally accepted accounting principles ("Canadian GAAP") has been interpreted to mean Canadian public sector accounting standards and the 4200 standards for government not-for-profit organizations.

The basis of accounting used in these financial statements materially differs from Canadian GAAP because:

(i) Amortization:

Beginning in 2012, amortization is not provided on property holdings and furniture and fixtures over the estimated useful lives of these assets. This currently includes Tom Taylor Place, Leeder Place Family Shelter, Kingview Court Expansion, Mackenzie Green, Lakeside Residences, Sutton Youth Services, and Richmond Hill Hub.

Amortization is not provided on Provincial Reform Program property holdings over the estimated useful lives of these assets but rather at a rate equal to the annual principal repayments on these mortgages.

(ii) Income-producing properties:

Income-producing properties that were transferred to the Public Housing Program on December 14, 2000 by the Province of Ontario are carried at a nominal value of \$1 as the fair value of the properties was not readily available at the time of the transfer.

Income-producing properties that are reported for the Provincial Reform Program include land, buildings, equipment and other capitalized costs and are recorded at cost, net of any government grants or contributions.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

As described in the Act, costs incurred by the Provincial Reform Program to modernize or improve existing income-producing properties, which have the effect of extending the useful life of the property or increasing its value, are funded from the Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve. In 2018, a Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve was established for the Public Housing Program. The Regional Housing Program is expected to be self-sustaining and funds its own Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve through surplus operating funds.

During 2004, the Region implemented the Regional Housing Program which the Corporation manages on behalf of the shareholder. A long-term lease agreement was created for each leased property. The land, building and equipment for the leased sites are not reflected in the Corporation's book of accounts.

In 2016, the Corporation added a new building known as the Richmond Hill Hub. The building features 202 mixed units and a youth shelter. The building is owned by the Corporation and 360 Kids operates the youth shelter. Social Services provide funding for the administration and maintenance costs of the youth shelter.

Proporty	Addition	Ownership
Property	year	type
Armitage Garden	2004	Leased
Blue Willow	2006	Leased
Tom Taylor Place	2008	Owned
Kingview Court Expansion	2011	Owned
Mapleglen Residences	2012	Leased
Mackenzie Green	2013	Owned
Lakeside Residences	2014	Owned
Belinda's Place Women Shelter	2015	Leased
Richmond Hill Hub	2016	Owned
Sutton Youth Services	2017	Owned

The sites owned by the Corporation are recorded on the books at transfer costs between the shareholder and the Corporation.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(iii) Other property holdings:

- (a) The Corporation owns the Blue Door Shelters site, a non-revenue-producing property location with multiple buildings that serve as emergency shelters. Porter Place, the men's shelter, receives subsidy under the Act and is, therefore, reported in the same manner as the Corporation's other Provincial Reform Program locations.
- (b) In 2009, the Corporation added a new family shelter building known as Leeder Place to the Blue Door Shelters site. The old Leeder Place family shelter has been closed and its disposition is under review.
- (c) In 2015, the Corporation added a new women's shelter building known as Belinda's Place Women Shelter. The building is owned by the Region and the land is leased by the Corporation from the Town of Newmarket. The facility is operated by the Salvation Army. Social Services provide funding for the administration and maintenance costs.
- (d) In 2017, the Corporation added a new youth shelter known as Sutton Youth Services. The building is owned by the Corporation and operated by the Salvation Army. Social Services provide funding for the administration and maintenance costs.
- (iv) Appropriations to/from Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund:

Appropriations to/from the Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund are reported on the statement of revenue and expenditures. Expenditures made from Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund are reported within this fund and not on the statement of revenue and expenditures. Interest income earned on investments of Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund is credited directly to the Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund and is not reported on the statement of revenue and expenditures.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(v) Financial instruments:

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition.

Under Program Instruction 2008-02 issued by the Region, the Corporation subsequently records its investments at book value. Gains or losses associated with capital reserve investments are recognized at redemption.

Financial instruments are adjusted by transaction costs incurred on acquisition and financing costs.

All financial assets are assessed for impairment on an annual basis. When a decline is determined to be other than temporary, the amount of the loss is reported in the statement of revenue and expenditures.

Long-term debt is recorded at cost.

(b) Other reserve funds:

In 2017, the Corporation established a reserve fund strategy and operating surplus policy. These funds are specifically restricted for working capital, strategic initiatives and operations. These are discussed further in note 4.

(c) Bad debts:

The funding formula does not recognize a provision for doubtful accounts. Therefore, bad debts are recognized as an expense in the year that write-off has occurred. The Corporation applies a collection of tenant accounts policy, which indicates that former tenant arrears that meet certain criteria are eligible for write-off annually.

(d) Operations:

As at December 31, 2018, the portfolio consists of 35 multi-residential buildings and five emergency shelter sites, and five condominium units. Daily operations of the shelter sites are provided by Blue Door Shelters, Salvation Army and 360 Kids through an operating agreement.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(e) Subsidy reconciliation - operating subsidies:

The Corporation is subsidized for certain occupancy costs relating to Provincial Reform Program and Public Housing Program properties administered by the Corporation. In 2019, any surplus funding will be allocated to reserves according to the operating surplus strategy. The Regional Housing Program is not eligible to receive operating subsidy.

The final subsidy amount to be received by the Corporation for the current fiscal year will not be determined until the Service Manager reviews the Corporation's financial and statistical returns. Corporation's management considers the subsidy receivable (payable) to include all appropriate adjustments for non-allowable costs. Any adjustments to the subsidy will be accounted for in the year it is determined.

(f) Furniture and fixtures:

Furniture and fixtures are recorded at cost.

(g) Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures during the year. Significant items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the carrying amount of property holdings. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

2. Property holdings:

		2018		2017
Incoming-producing properties: Land	\$	25 222 245	\$	25 222 245
Buildings	Ф	25,232,345 96,232,555	Ф	25,232,345 96,232,555
Buildings		121,464,900		121,464,900
Less accumulated amortization		70,257,424		64,312,340
Net book value	\$	51,207,476	\$	57,152,560
Other properties:				
Land	\$	15,650,135	\$	15,650,135
Buildings	•	118,321,631	•	118,321,631
		133,971,766		133,971,766
Less accumulated amortization		759,992		759,992
Net book value	\$	133,211,774	\$	133,211,774
Total property holdings:				
Land	\$	40,882,480	\$	40,882,480
Buildings	Ψ	214,554,186	Ψ	214,554,186
		255,436,666		255,436,666
Less accumulated amortization		71,017,416		65,072,332
Net book value	\$	184,419,250	\$	190,364,334

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

3. Mortgages payable:

(a) Mortgages payable applicable to buildings in the Provincial Reform Program:

Property	Particulars		2018		2017
Glenwood Mews	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 1.120%				
	per annum with blended monthly payments	•	0.005.400	•	0.000.077
Keswick Gardens	of \$33,423, maturing February 1, 2020 Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 6.996%	\$	2,295,106	\$	2,668,277
Reswick Galdelis	per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$70,011, maturing January 1, 2025		5,154,623		5,621,651
Springbrook Gardens	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 5.912%		0,104,020		0,021,001
opinigorook Garacilo	per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$87,877, maturing January 1, 2024		6,721,011		7,362,550
Mulock Village	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 2.105%		-,,		.,,
	per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$71,887, maturing March 1, 2022		6,530,268		7,247,871
Heritage East	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 1.850%				
	per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$73,639, maturing October 1, 2020		6,947,528		7,695,673
Hadley Grange	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 3.124%				
	per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$40,646, maturing February 1, 2028		3,886,899		4,243,772
Brayfield Manor	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 5.940%				
	per annum with blended monthly payments		0.047.070		
0 (1) ("	of \$70,757, maturing July 1, 2028		6,217,372		6,686,613
Oxford Village	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 1.830%				
	per annum with blended monthly payments		4 000 057		1 0 10 0 17
Rose Town	of \$14,781, maturing June 1, 2025		1,802,957		1,946,047
Rose rown	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 1.880% per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$39,771, maturing December 1, 2022		1,837,830		2,276,209
Trinity Square	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 2.315%		1,037,030		2,270,209
Tillity Oquale	per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$68,160, maturing March 1, 2025		6,139,963		6,808,056
Thornhill Green	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 2.540%		0,100,000		0,000,000
THOTHIN GIGGI	per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$37,451, maturity December 1, 2022		3,673,919		4,025,673
Blue Door Shelter -	Mortgage payable, bearing interest at 4.443%		-,,		.,,
Porter Place	per annum with blended monthly payments				
	of \$8,609, maturity September 1, 2018		_		570,168
	• • •		51,207,476		57,152,560
Less current portion			5,559,174		5,945,084
			4F 649 202		F1 207 470
		Φ	45,648,302	Ф	51,207,476

On September 1, 2018 the mortgage for Blue Door Shelters - Porter Place was paid in full.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

3. Mortgages payable (continued):

Principal repayments are as follows:

2019	\$ 5,559,17
2020	12,692,85
2021	4,767,84
2022	8,459,49
2023	5,648,45
Thereafter	14,079,65
	\$ 51,207,47

(b) Tom Taylor Place:

Tom Taylor Place, a 50-unit facility in the Town of Newmarket, opened on October 1, 2008. The building was constructed by the Region through the New Affordable Housing Program, which offers funding partnerships with the federal and provincial governments. The building is owned by the Corporation; however, the financial reporting does not fall under the Act like the other income-producing properties owned by the Corporation.

The Corporation purchased the land for this building in January 2006 for \$315,000. Financing for the building was structured in 2009, which includes Regional debentures and other loan agreements which are described below:

Amounts payable to shareholder (i) Federal forgivable loan (ii)	\$ 4,434,000 1,400,000
-	5,834,000
Shareholder contribution (iii)	3,720,635
	\$ 9,554,635

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

3. Mortgages payable (continued):

(i) The amount payable to the shareholder is made up of two components:

A long-term loan in the amount of \$2,334,000 is repayable to the Region from rent revenue generated at the building. The Region has debentured this amount on the Corporation's behalf. Repayment terms are based on a 30-year amortization schedule.

The remaining amount payable to shareholder is \$2,100,000 for a second debenture financed by the Region. Under the New Affordable Housing Program, the province flows funds to the Corporation which, in turn, forwards the funds to the Region to pay the debenture. These provincial contributions are forgivable advances subjected to similar terms and conditions applicable to federal forgivable loan as discussed below. The term of the Regional debenture is 20 years.

- (ii) The federal forgivable loan of \$1,400,000 is provided through the Canada-Ontario New Affordable Housing Program agreement. This loan is to be fully forgiven on the last day of the month at the end of the term of the loan. The term of the loan is 20 years maturing in 2028 and the amounts are forgiven provided all terms and conditions of the agreement are satisfied by the Corporation. The loan is interest-bearing with the interest rate, being the higher of the average posted rate offered by major Canadian lending institutions for a commercial first mortgage having a five-year term, plus 2% or the interest rate applicable to the first mortgage registered against title to the property, plus 2%. The interest, however, is to be fully forgiven on an annual basis provided all terms and conditions of the agreement are satisfied by the Corporation.
- (iii) The shareholder contribution in the amount of \$3,720,635 represents a gift from the Region to the Corporation to fully finance the cost of the Tom Taylor Place not covered by the Canada-Ontario New Affordable Housing Program.
- (c) Blue Door Shelters Leeder Place:

The new Leeder Place family shelter, with a construction cost valued at \$2,836,826, was developed by the Region on existing lands owned by the Corporation. It was gifted to the Corporation without any financing obligations.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

3. Mortgages payable (continued):

(d) Kingview Court Expansion:

Kingview Court Expansion, a 39-unit facility in the Town of King, opened on October 26, 2011. The building was constructed through the New Affordable Housing Program, which offers funding partnerships with the federal and provincial governments by the Region with a cost of \$7,847,469, including \$98,644 in furniture and fixtures. The building is owned by the Corporation and it was gifted without any financing obligations. The financial reporting does not fall under the Act like the other income-producing properties owned by the Corporation.

(e) Mackenzie Green:

Mackenzie Green, a 140-unit facility in the Town of Richmond Hill, opened on March 15, 2013. The building was constructed with funding provided through: Canada-Ontario Affordable Housing Program 2009 Extension \$16,800,000; York Region Investing in Ontario Funding \$11,011,000; Developing Opportunities for Ontario Renters Funding \$2,409,000; and Social Housing Development Charges Reserve \$1,350,871. The building is owned by the Corporation and it was gifted with a \$5,850,000 financial obligation serviced through tenants rent. The financial reporting is similar to the other properties not covered by the Act.

(f) Lakeside Residences:

Lakeside Residences, a 97-unit facility in the Town of Georgina, was purchased on June 15, 2014. The building was constructed with funding provided through: Investment in Affordable Housing for Ontario Program \$12,489,748; York Region Investing in Ontario Funding; \$5,788,386; York Region Social Housing Development Reserve \$1,178,795 and the Sundry Revenue account \$17,393. The building is owned by the Corporation and it was gifted with no financial obligation. The financial reporting is similar to the other properties not covered by the Act.

(g) Belinda's Place Women Shelter:

Belinda's Place Women Shelter is a women's shelter that was built by the Region on land leased from the Town of Newmarket. This building is owned by the Region and the land is leased by the Corporation. A third party provider operates the facility through an operating agreement. This building features 28 emergency beds and nine transitional units.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

3. Mortgages payable (continued):

(h) Richmond Hill Hub:

Richmond Hill Hub, a 202-unit facility in the Town of Richmond Hill, opened on January 28, 2016. The building is owned by the Corporation and features a youth shelter which is operated by a third party provider.

(i) Sutton Youth Services:

Sutton Youth Services is an emergency youth shelter. Ownership was transferred by the Region in 2017 and is operated by a third party provider through an operating agreement. This building features 16 long term beds and 10 short term beds.

4. Reserve funds:

In addition to the Capital Reserve fund that has always been maintained by the Corporation, the Board of Directors and the Region have approved additional reserves for specified purposes.

(a) Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund:

In accordance with the Act, the use of the Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund is limited to the replacement, enhancement or repair of existing capital assets, or the purchase of new capital assets for the Provincial Reform Program. Funding for capital expenditures is obtained through the Region, through the subsidy payment process, and through an annual operating surplus sharing agreement.

In 2018, the Corporation implemented a fiscal and operating surplus strategy. The fiscal strategy establishes a consolidated capital reserve to be shared by all three programs. In addition, 50% of the year-end surplus will be allocated to the Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

4. Reserve funds (continued):

The Corporation has a 10-year capital plan for managing expenses from capital reserves, which has been approved through a separate process.

	2018	2017
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 7,564,437	\$ 5,682,726
Contribution to reserve:		
Operating	2,174,941	2,607,701
Region	5,500,000	3,648,954
Transfer to reserve from operations	1,287,884	_
Interest earned	133,752	81,093
Capital expenditures	(7,323,102)	(4,281,350)
Transfer to Emergency Housing Reserve, net	_	(176,377)
Transfer of 2015 surplus from retained earnings	_	1,690
Net activity	1,773,475	1,881,711
Balance, end of year	\$ 9,337,912	\$ 7,564,437

(b) Emergency Power Plan:

Following the examination of the Corporation's emergency power capabilities in a long-term power outage, the Board of Directors approved the use of \$910,500 from retained earnings to fund emergency power upgrades in several apartment buildings. The multi-year plan addresses operational and tenant safety issues. A major generator installation was scheduled for completion in 2014, which was later deferred to 2015, along with a second major generator installation. An additional \$404,000 from retained earnings was requested and approved in the 2015 budget to cover the cost of the two installations. An additional \$372,444 was requested and approved to cover the revised design costs. The project was completed in 2017, and the Emergency Power Plan Reserve was closed with a final transfer back to retained earnings of \$200,672.

	20	018		2017
Balance, beginning of year Direct costs Contribution from retaining earnings	\$	- - -	(577,556 (749,328) 171,772
Balance, end of year	\$	_	\$	_

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

4. Reserve funds (continued):

(c) Insurance Reserve:

The Corporation maintains property insurance on all buildings through the Social Housing Services Corporation. This is a pooled insurance program available for housing providers in Ontario.

The Corporation takes all reasonable measures to mitigate insurance claims through aggressive risk management strategies. However, the unpredictable nature of insurance claims has the potential to create unforeseen impacts on operating expenses on a year-over-year basis as frequency and severity of incidents cannot be forecasted.

As an alternative to using operating funds on an as-required basis for insurance-related costs, the Board of Directors approved the establishment of a reserve fund to facilitate a more predictable draw on operating expenses.

Insurance costs related to deductibles on claims and small settlements will be paid from the Insurance Reserve fund. The combination of the insurance policy and the Insurance Reserve fund provides financial protection from catastrophic loss.

	2018	2017
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 180,000	\$ 180,000
Contribution to reserve Transfer to reserve from operations Claims paid, net of recoveries	25,000 138,006 (163,006)	51,593 - (51,593)
Net activity	_	_
Balance, end of year	\$ 180,000	\$ 180,000

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

4. Reserve funds (continued):

(d) Operations Reserve:

Management established a Contingency Fund for maintenance costs for three properties: Mackenzie Green, Lakeside Residences and Richmond Hill Hub. In 2017, the Corporation adopted a new reserve strategy and operating surplus policy. The Operations reserve was expanded to ensure funding is available for unplanned expenditures and revenue shortfalls for all properties. Prior year shelter surplus contributions were transferred to the Emergency Housing Reserve as part of this strategy. The Operations reserve is funded through annual allocations from the operating surplus to a limit of \$500,000.

	2018	2017
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 500,000	\$ 110,100
Contribution to reserve Transfer to Emergency Housing Reserve Transfer to reserve from operations Contribution from retained earnings Net activity	- - - -	43,900 (20,483) 303,340 63,143 389,900
Balance, end of year	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000

(e) Strategic Initiatives Reserve:

Management established a Strategic Initiatives Reserve to fund strategic priorities for the Corporation. The reserve will be funded through annual allocations from the operating surplus to a limit of \$3,500,000.

	2018	2017
Balance, beginning of year Transfer to reserve from operations	\$ 753,507 1,149,875	\$ _ 753,507
Balance, end of year	\$ 1,903,382	\$ 753,507

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

4. Reserve funds (continued):

(f) Emergency Housing Reserve:

In 2015, management established a furniture replacement fund specifically designated for furniture enhancements at the various emergency and transitional housing facilities owned by the Corporation and operated by Social Services. In 2017, the reserve was renamed the Emergency Housing Reserve and has expanded to include capital repairs and operating expenditures for all emergency housing facilities.

	2018	2017
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 1,645,905	\$ 240,618
Contribution to reserve Transfer to reserve from operations	1,114,433 3,472	1,372,350
Direct costs	(421,177)	(163,923)
Transfer from Capital Reserve	_	176,377
Transfer from Operations Reserve	_	20,483
Net activity	696,728	1,405,287
Balance, end of year	\$ 2,342,633	\$ 1,645,905

(g) Working Capital Reserve:

In 2017, management established a working capital reserve to ensure funds are available to facilitate timely payment of invoices. The reserve will be funded through annual allocations from operating surpluses to a limit of \$3,500,000.

	2018	2017
Balance, beginning of year Contribution from retained earnings	\$ 3,500,000	\$ 3,500,000
Balance, end of year	\$ 3,500,000	\$ 3,500,000

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

4. Reserve funds (continued):

(h) Shareholder's equity:

Mackenzie Green was constructed by the Region and was gifted to the Corporation with a \$5,850,000 financing obligation serviced through tenants rent. As amortization is not provided on Mackenzie Green, the contribution of Mackenzie Green is recognized as a direct increase in shareholder's equity in the amount of \$37,420,871 in 2013.

Lakeside Residences was constructed by the Region and was gifted to the Corporation. As amortization is not provided on Lakeside Residences, the contribution of Lakeside Residences is recognized as a direct increase in the shareholder's equity in the amount of \$19,405,805 in 2014.

Richmond Hill Hub was constructed by the Region and was gifted to the Corporation. As amortization is not provided on Richmond Hill Hub, the contribution of Richmond Hill Hub is recognized as a direct increase in the shareholder's equity in the amount of \$57,323,809 in 2017.

Sutton Youth Services is recognized as a direct increase in shareholder's equity in the amount of \$1,372,697 in 2017.

	2018	2017
Balance, beginning of year Shareholder contribution	\$ 128,928,112 —	\$ 71,231,606 58,696,506
Balance, end of year	\$ 129,928,112	\$ 129,928,112

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

4. Reserve funds (continued):

(i) Retained earnings:

In 2017, the Corporation adopted a new reserve strategy and operating surplus policy. Under the strategy, retained earnings was discontinued. The balance is to be allocated to reserves based on the priorities outlined in the operating surplus strategy.

	2	018	2017
Balance, beginning of year Transfer to Working Capital Reserve Transfer to Capital Reserve Transfer to Emergency Power Plan Reserve Transfer to Operations Reserve	\$	- - - -	\$ 3,736,605 (3,500,000) (1,690) (171,772) (63,143)
Balance, end of year	\$	_	\$

5. Restricted investments:

During 2005, the Corporation adopted an Investment Strategy Policy, which includes the management of mandatory investment of the Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund, as well as the investment of surplus operating funds. The policy prescribes to a conservative investment approach that carries a low to moderate risk tolerance similar to investment strategies adopted by the Region.

Reserve fund investments:

Under the requirements of the Act, housing providers are required to invest their Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve fund in an investment pool designed for housing providers. The Corporation has participated in this mandatory program since its inception and, from time to time, adjusts its investment mix to reflect its risk profile and to improve its overall returns.

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

5. Restricted investments (continued):

Reserve fund investments comprise the following:

	2018	2017
Security description:		
Social Housing Canadian Short Term Bond Fund Social Housing Canadian	\$ 3,223,523	\$ 3,167,836
Bond Fund Social Housing Canadian	3,673	3,594
Equity Fund	7,190	6,164
Total reserve fund investments	\$ 3,234,386	\$ 3,177,594

6. Related party transactions:

(a) During the year, the Corporation received net subsidies as summarized below:

	2018	2017
Subsidies:		
Provincial Reform Program	\$ 6,616,564	\$ 6,607,349
Public Housing Program	3,238,521	3,160,400
Blue Door Shelters	81,824	116,006
Other	8,492,594	6,723,724
	18,429,503	16,607,479
Less surplus subsidy payable to System		
Service Manager	351,552	1,002,718
	\$ 18,077,951	\$ 15,604,761

The Region provided contracted services of personnel, rental of office space and other administrative costs. The cost of these services, aggregating \$7,581,579 (2017 - \$6,660,501), was charged to administration and maintenance.

(b) Buildings in the Regional Housing Program are financed by the Region. The collection of tenants' rent is used to pay the financing costs and the Corporation issued payments to the Region to fund the debentures payable. The payments issued for Armitage Garden, Blue Willow Terrace, Tom Taylor Place, Mapleglen Residences and Mackenzie Green amounted to \$1,524,455 (2017 - \$1,532,620).

DRAFT Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended December 31, 2018

7. Financial risks and concentration of credit risk:

(a) Credit risk:

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty may default on its contractual obligations, resulting in a financial loss. The Corporation is exposed to credit risk with respect to the accounts receivable and cash.

The Corporation assesses, on a continuous basis, accounts receivable and writes off any amounts that are not considered to be collectible during the year. The maximum exposure to credit risk of the Corporation at December 31, 2018 is the carrying value of these assets.

(b) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Corporation will be unable to fulfill its obligations on a timely basis or at a reasonable cost. The Corporation manages its liquidity risk by monitoring its operating requirements. The Corporation prepares a budget to ensure it has sufficient funds to fulfill its obligations.

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are generally due immediately within receipt of an invoice.

8. Comparative information:

Certain comparative information has been reclassified to conform with the financial statement presentation adopted in the current year.